

PASSERIFORMES

Old World Orioles

Eurasian Golden Oriole

Oriolidae

*Oriolus oriolus*

Shrikes

Great Gray Shrike

Lesser Gray Shrike

Isabelline Shrike

Red-backed Shrike

Red-tailed Shrike

Laniidae

*Lanius excubitor*

*Lanius minor*

*Lanius collinus*

*Lanius collurio*

*Lanius phoeniceoides*

Crows, Jays, and Magpies

Siberian Jay

Eurasian Jay

Eurasian Magpie

Northern Nutcracker

Eurasian Jackdaw

Rook

Carriion Crow

Hooded Crow

Common Raven

Corvidae

*Perisoreus infustus*

*Garrulus glandarius*

*Pica pica*

*Iceptorago corycactates*

*Colaptes monedula*

*Corvus frugilegus*

*Corvus corone*

*Corvus corax*

*Corvus corax*

Waxwings

Bohemian Waxwing

Bombycillidae

*Bombicilla garrulus*

Tits, Chickadees, and Titmice

Coal Tit

Crested Tit

Marsh Tit

Willow Tit

Eurasian Blue Tit

Azure Tit

Great Tit

Paridae

*Pariparus ater*

*Lophophanes cristatus*

*Poecile palustris*

*Poecile montanus*

*Cyanistes caeruleus*

*Cyanistes cyanus*

*Parus major*

Penduline-Tits

Eurasian Penduline-Tit

Remizidae

*Remiz pendulinus*

Bearded Reedling

Bearded Reedling

Panuridae

*Pannurus biarmicus*

Larks

Wood Lark

Eurasian Skylark

Crested Lark

Horned Lark

Greater Short-toed Lark

Alaudidae

*Lullula arborea*

*Alauda arvensis*

*Galerida cristata*

*Eremophila alpestris*

*Calandrella brachydactyla*

Swallows

Bank Swallow

Barn Swallow

Western House-Martin

European Red-rumped Swallow

Hirundinidae

*Hirundo riparia*

*Riparia rustica*

*Delichon urbicum*

*Cecropis rufula*

Cettia

Cetti's Warbler

Cettidae

*Cettia cetti*

Long-tailed Tits

Long-tailed Tit

Aegithalidae

*Aegithalos caudatus*

Leaf Warblers

Wood Warbler

Hume's Warbler

Yellow-browed Warbler

Pallas's Leaf Warbler

Radda's Warbler

Dusky Warbler

Willow Warbler

Common Chiffchaff

Greenish Warbler

Arctic Warbler

Phylloscopidae

*Phylloscopus sibilatrix*

*Phylloscopus humei*

*Phylloscopus inornatus*

*Phylloscopus proreugulus*

*Phylloscopus schwarzi*

*Phylloscopus fuscatus*

*Phylloscopus trochilus*

*Phylloscopus collybita*

*Phylloscopus trochiloides*

*Phylloscopus borealis*

Reed Warblers and Allies

Great Reed Warbler

Aquatic Warbler

Sedge Warbler

Paddyfield Warbler

Blyth's Reed Warbler

Common Reed Warbler

Marsh Warbler

Booted Warbler

Icterine Warbler

Acrocephalidae

*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*

*Acrocephalus paludicola*

*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*

*Acrocephalus agricola*

*Acrocephalus dumetorum*

*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*

*Acrocephalus palustris*

*Iduna caligata*

*Hippolais icterina*

Grassbirds and Allies

Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler

Lanceolated Warbler

River Warbler

Savi's Warbler

Common Grasshopper Warbler

Locustellidae

*Helopsaltes thibetola*

*Locustella lanceolata*

*Locustella fluviatilis*

*Locustella luscinioides*

*Locustella naevia*

Sylviid Warblers and Allies

Eurasian Blackcap

Garden Warbler

Barred Warbler

Lesser Whitethroat

Asian Desert Warbler

Greater Whitethroat

Sylvidae

*Sylvia atricapilla*

*Sylvia borin*

*Curruca nisoria*

*Curruca curruca*

*Curruca nana*

*Curruca communis*

Kinglets

Common Firecrest

Goldcrest

Regulidae

*Regulus ignicapilla*

*Regulus regulus*

Wrens

Eurasian Wren

Troglodytidae

*Troglodytes troglodytes*

Nuthatches

Eurasian Nuthatch

Sittidae

*Sitta europaea*

Treecreepers

Eurasian Treecreeper

Short-toed Treecreeper

Certhiidae

*Certhia familiaris*

*Certhia brachydactyla*

Starlings

Rosy Starling

Common Starling

Sturnidae

*Pastor roseus*

*Sturnus vulgaris*

Thrushes and Allies

White's Thrush

Song Thrush

Mistle Thrush

Redwing

Eurasian Blackbird

Fieldfare

Ring Ouzel

Black-throated Thrush

Turdidae

*Zoothera aurea*

*Turdus philomelos*

*Turdus viscivorus*

*Turdus iliacus*

*Turdus merula*

*Turdus pilaris*

*Turdus torquatus*

*Turdus atrogularis*

Old World Flycatchers

Spotted Flycatcher

European Robin

Thrush Nightingale

Common Nightingale

Bluethroat

Siberian Rubythroat

Red-breasted Flycatcher

European Pied Flycatcher

Collared Flycatcher

Red-flanked Bluetail

Black Redstart

Common Redstart

Whinchat

Siberian Stonechat

European Stonechat

Northern Wheatear

Isabelline Wheatear

Desert Wheatear

Pied Wheatear

Muscicapidae

*Muscicapa striata*

*Erlhacus rubecula*

*Luscinia luscinia*

*Luscinia megarhynchos*

*Luscinia svecica*

*Collape caliope*

*Ficedula parva*

*Ficedula albicollis*

*Ficedula hypoleuca*

*Ficedula albicollis*

*Tarsiger cyanurus*

*Phoenicurus ochruus*

*Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

*Saxicola rubetra*

*Saxicola rubicola*

*Oenanthe oenanthe*

*Oenanthe isabellina*

*Oenanthe deserti*

*Oenanthe pleschanka*

Dippers

White-throated Dipper

Cinclidae

*Cinclus cinclus*

Old World Sparrows

Eurasian Tree Sparrow

House Sparrow

Passeridae

*Passer montanus*

*Passer domesticus*

Accentors

Siberian Accentor

Dunnock

Prunellidae

*Prunella montanella*

*Prunella modularis*

Wagtails and Pipits

Western Yellow Wagtail

Citrine Wagtail

Gray Wagtail

White Wagtail

Richard's Pipit

Tawny Pipit

Meadow Pipit

Tree Pipit

Red-throated Pipit

Water Pipit

Rock Pipit

Motacillidae

*Motacilla flava*

*Motacilla citreola*

*Motacilla cinerea*

*Motacilla alba*

*Anthus richardi*

*Anthus campestris*

*Anthus pratensis*

*Anthus trivialis*

*Anthus cervinus*

*Anthus spinoletta*

*Anthus petrosus*

Finches, Euphonias, and Allies

Common Chaffinch

Brambling

Hawfinch

Pine Grosbeak

Eurasian Bullfinch

Common Rosefinch

European Greenfinch

Twite

Eurasian Linnet

Parrot Crossbill

Red Crossbill

White-winged Crossbill

European Goldfinch

European Serin

Eurasian Siskin

Fringillidae

*Fringilla coelebs*

*Fringilla montifringilla*

*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*

*Pinnicola enucleator*

*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

*Cardopacus erythrinus*

*Linaria chloris*

*Linaria flavistris*

*Linaria cannabina*

*Acanthis flammsea*

*Lodipus pyramittacus*

*Lodipus curvirostra*

*Lodipus leucopatera*

*Lodipus spinuelles*

*Serinus serinus*

*Spinus spinus*

Longspurs and Snow Buntings

Lapland Longspur

Snow Bunting

Calcariidae

*Calcarius lapponicus*

*Plectrophenax nivalis*

Old World Buntings

Corn Bunting

Yellowhammer

Pine Bunting

Ortolan Bunting

Little Bunting

Rustic Bunting

Yellow-breasted Bunting

Black-headed Bunting

Reed Bunting

Emberizidae

*Emberiza calandra*

*Emberiza citrinella*

*Emberiza caesia*

*Emberiza hortulana*

*Emberiza pusilla*

*Emberiza rustica*

*Emberiza aureola*

*Emberiza melanocephala*

*Emberiza schoeniclus*

CHARADRIIFORMES

Oystercatchers

Eurasian Oystercatcher

Haematopodidae

*Haematopus ostralegus*

Stilts and Avocets

Black-winged Stilt

Pied Avocet

Recurvirostridae

*Himantopus himantopus*

*Recurvirostra avosetta*

Plovers and Lapwings

Black-bellied Plover

European Golden-Plover

Pacific Golden-Plover

Eurasian Dotterel

Common Ringed Plover

Little Ringed Plover

Northern Lapwing

Greater Sand-Plover

Kentish Plover

Charadriidae

*Pluvialis squatarola*

*Pluvialis fulvia*

*Pluvialis fulva*

*Eudromias morinellus*

*Charadrius hiaticula*

*Charadrius dubius*

*Vanellus vanellus*

*Anarhynchus leschenaultii*

*Anarhynchus alexandrinus*

Sandpipers and Allies

Whimbel

Eurasian Curlew

Bar-tailed Godwit

Black-tailed Godwit

Jack Snipe

Eurasian Woodcock

Great Snipe

Common Snipe

Red Phalarope

Red-necked Phalarope

Terek Sandpiper

Common Sandpiper

Green Sandpiper

Marsh Sandpiper

Wood Sandpiper

Common Redshank

Spotted Redshank

Common Greenshank

Ruddy Turnstone

Great Knot

Red Knot

Broad-billed Sandpiper

Curlew Sandpiper

Sanderling

Dunlin

Purple Sandpiper

Little Stint

Pectoral Sandpiper

Scolopacidae

*Numenius phaeopus*

*Numenius arquata*

*Limosa lapponica*

*Limosa limosa*

*Lymnophanes minimus*

*Scolopax rusticola*

*Gallinago gallinago*

*Phalaropus fulicarius*

*Phalaropus lobatus*

*Xenus cinereus*

*Actitis hypoleucos*

*Actitis ochropus*

*Tringa stagnatilis*

*Tringa glareola*

*Tringa totanus*

*Tringa erythropus*

*Tringa nebularia*

*Arenaria interpres*

*Calidris tenuirostris*

*Calidris canutus*

*Calidris pugnax*

*Calidris falcinellus*

*Calidris ferruginea*

*Calidris temminckii*

*Calidris alpina*

*Calidris maritima*

*Calidris minuta*

*Calidris melanotos*

Pratincoles and Coursers

Black-winged Pratincole

Collared Pratincole

Glareolidae

*Glareola nordmanni*

*Glareola pratincola*

Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

Little Tern

Caspian Tern

Whiskered Tern

Black Tern

White-winged Tern

Arctic Tern

Common Tern

Sandwich Tern

Little Gull

Ross's Gull

Black-legged Kittiwake

Sabine's Gull

Black-headed Gull

Laughing Gull

Pallas's Gull

Mediterranean Gull

Common Gull

Caspian Gull

European Herring Gull

Yellow-legged Gull

Great Black-backed Gull

Glaucous Gull

Lesser Black-backed Gull

Slaty-backed Gull

Iceland Gull

Laridae

*Sterna albifrons*

*Hydroprogne caspia*

*Chlidonias hybrida*

*Chlidonias niger*

*Chlidonias leucopertus*

*Sterna paradisaea*

*Sterna hirundo*

*Thalasseus sandvicensis*

*Hydrocoleus minutus*

*Rhinodactyla rosea*

*Rissa tridactyla*

*Xema sabini*

*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*

*Leucophaeus atricilla*

*Ichthyophaga ichthyovetus*

*Ichthyophaga melanocephalus*

*Larus canus*

*Larus cachinnans*

*Larus argentatus*

*Larus michahellis*

*Larus marinus*

*Larus hyperboreus*

*Larus fuscus*

*Larus schistogagus*

*Larus glaucoides*

Skuas and Jaegers

Long-tailed Jaeger

Parasitic Jaeger

Pomarine Jaeger

Great Skua

Stercorariidae

*Stercorarius longicaudus*

*Stercorarius nivicollis*

*Stercorarius pomarinus*

*Stercorarius skua*

Auks, Murres, and Puffins

Black Guillemot

Razorbill

Dovekie

Common Murre

Alcidae

*Cepphus grylle*

*Alca torda*

*Alle alle*

*Uria aalge*

ANSERIFORMES

Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl

Brant

Red-breasted Goose

Canada Goose

Barnacle Goose

Graylag Goose

Taiga Bean-Goose

Pink-footed Goose

Tundra Bean-Goose

Greater White-fronted Goose

Lesser White-fronted Goose

Mute Swan

Tundra Swan

Whooper Swan

Common Shelduck

Ruddy Shelduck

Garganey

Northern Shoveler

Gadwall

Eurasian Wigeon

Mallard

Northern Pintail

Green-winged Teal

Red-crested Pochard

Common Pochard

Ferruginous Duck

Ring-necked Duck

Tufted Duck

Greater Scaup

Steller's Eider

King Eider

Common Eider

Harlequin Duck

Velvet Scoter

Stejneger's Scoter

Common Scoter

Black Scoter

Long-tailed Duck

Common Goldeneye

Smew

Common Merganser

Red-breasted Merganser

White-headed Duck

Anatidae

*Branta bernicla*

*Branta ruficollis*

*Branta canadensis*

*Branta leucopsis*

*Anser anser*

*Anser fabalis*

*Anser brachyrhynchus*

*Anser serrirostris*

*Anser albifrons*

*Cygnus olor*

*Cygnus columbianus*

*Cygnus cygnus*

*Tadorna tadorna*

*Tadorna ferganensis*

*Spatula quequedula*

*Spatula clypeata*

*Mareca strepera*

*Mareca penelope*

*Anas platyrhynchos*

*Anas acuta*

*Anas crecca*

*Nettion rufina*

*Aythya ferina*

*Aythya nyroca*

*Aythya collaris*

*Aythya fuligula*

*Aythya marila*

*Polysticta stelleri*

*Somateria spectabilis*

*Somateria mollissima*

*Histrionyx histronicus*

*Melanitta fusca*

*Melanitta stejnegeri*

*Melanitta nigra*

*Melanitta americana*

*Clangula hyemalis*

*Bucephala clangula*

*Mergellus albellus*

*Mergus merganser*

*Mergus serrator*

*Oxyura leucocephala*

ACCIPITRIFORMES

Osprey

Osprey

Pandionidae

*Pandion haliaetus*

Hawks, Eagles, and Kites

Black-winged Kite

European Honey-buzzard

Eurasian Griffon

Cinereous Vulture

Short-toed Snake-Eagle

Lesser Spotted Eagle

Greater Spotted Eagle

Booted Eagle

Steppe Eagle

Imperial Eagle

Golden Eagle

Bonelli's Eagle

Eurasian Sparrowhawk

Eurasian Goshawk

Western Marsh Harrier

Hen Harrier

Pallid Harrier

Montagu's Harrier

Red Kite

Black Kite

White-tailed Eagle

Rough-legged Hawk

Common Buzzard

Accipitridae

*Elanus coerules*

*Circus apivorus*

*Gyps fulvus*

*Aegypius monachus*

*Circus gallicus*

*Clanga pomarina*

*Clanga clanga*

*Hieroaetus pennatus*

*Aquila nipalensis*

*Aquila heliaca*

*Aquila chrysaetos*

*Aquila fasciata*

*Accipiter nisus*

*Astur gentilis*

*Circus cyaneus*

*Circus aeruginosus*

*Circus cyaneus*

*Circus macrourus*

*Circus pygargus*

*Milvus milvus*

*Milvus migrans*

*Haliaeetus albicilla*

*Buteo lagopus*

*Buteo buteo*

STRIGIFORMES

Barn-Owls

Western Barn Owl

Tytoidae

*Tyto alba*

Owls

Boreal Owl

Little Owl

Northern Hawk-Owl

Eurasian Pygmy-Owl

Eurasian Scops-Owl

Long-eared Owl

Snowy Owl

Eurasian Eagle-Owl

Tawny Owl

Ural Owl

Great Gray Owl

Strigidae

*Aegolius funereus*

*Athene noctua*

*Nyctaleus nyctaleus*

*Glaucidium passerinum*

*Otus scops*

*Asio otus*

*Asio flammeus*

*Bubo scandiacus*

*Bubo bubo*

*Strix aluco*

*Strix uralensis*

*Strix nebulosa*

PELECANIFORMES

Ibises and Spoonbills

Glossy Ibis

Eurasian Spoonbill

Threskiornithidae

*Plegadis falcinellus*

*Platalea leucorodia*

Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns

Great Bittern

Little Bittern

Black-crowned Night Heron

Little Egret

Squacco Heron

Great Egret

Western Cattle-Egret

Gray Heron

Ardeidae

*Botaurus stellaris*

*Botaurus minutus*

*Nycticorax nycticorax*

*Egretta garzetta*

*Ardeola ralloides*

*Ardea alba*

*Ardea ibis*

*Ardea cinerea*

Pelicans

Great White Pelican

Dalmatian Pelican

Pelecanidae

*Pelecanus onocrotalus*

*Pelecanus crispus*

PICIFORMES

Woodpeckers

Eurasian Wreneck

Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker

Middle Spotted Woodpecker

Lesser Spotted Woodpecker

Great Spotted Woodpecker

White-backed Woodpecker

Black Woodpecker

Eurasian Green Woodpecker

Gray-headed Woodpecker

Picidae

*Jynx torquilla*

*Picoides tridactylus*

*Dendrocopos medius*

*Dryobates minor*

*Dendrocopos major*

*Dendrocopos leucotos*

*Dryocopus martius*

*Picus viridis*

*Picus canus*

GRUIFORMES

Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

Water Rail

Corn Crane

Spotted Crane

Eurasian Moorhen

Eurasian Coot

Baillon's Crane

Little Crane

Cranes

Rallidae

*Rallus aquaticus*

*Crex crex*

*Porzana porzana*

*Gallinula chloropus*

*Fulica atra*

*Zapornia pusilla*

*Zapornia parva*

Cranes

Common Crane

Gruidae

*Grus grus*

FALCONIFORMES

Falcons and Caracaras

Common Kestrel

Red-footed Falcon

Merlin

Eurasian Hobby

Saker Falcon

Gyr Falcon

Peregrine Falcon

Falconidae

*Falco tinnunculus*

*Falco vespertinus*

*Falco columbarius*

*Falco subbuteo*

*Falco cherrug*

*Falco rusticolus*

*Falco peregrinus*

GALLIFORMES

Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies

Hazel Grouse

Willow Ptarmigan

Western Capercaillie

Black Grouse

Gray Partridge

Common Quail

Phasianidae

*Tetraotes bonasia*

*Lagopus lagopus*

*Tetrao urogallus*

*Lymnrix tetrix*

*Pedix perdis*

*Coturnix coturnix*

COLUMBIFORMES

Pigeons and Doves

Rock Pigeon

Stock Dove

Common Wood-Pigeon

European Turtle-Dove

Oriental Turtle-Dove

Eurasian Collared-Dove

Columbidae

*Columba livia*

*Columba oenas*

*Columba palumbus*

*Streptopelia turtur*

*Streptopelia orientalis*

*Streptopelia decaocto*

PODICIPEDIFORMES

Grebes